

# NATIONAL ARCHIVES 2024 GENEALOGY SERIES













Tuesdays at 1 p.m. ET during May and June



# 2024 Genealogy Series

#### Welcome!

The National Archives and Records Administration (NARA) is pleased to present this educational series of lectures on how to conduct family research.

NARA's mission is to preserve and provide access to the records of the government of the United States of America. We are thrilled to share our records that relate to family history and to make those records available to you through the Genealogy Series.



#### About the Sessions

Our presentations will demonstrate how to use federal resources at the National Archives and Records Administration for genealogical research.

National Archives experts are presenting from our locations across the United States. Sessions are intended for beginners to experienced family historians—all are welcome!



#### Join the Conversation

Participate with the presenters and other family historians during a session's premiere.

Live Chat on YouTube: Log in and type your questions comments

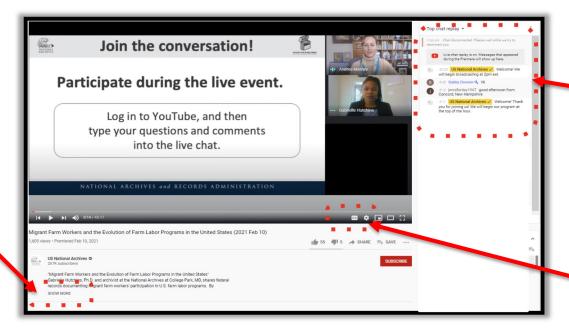
Follow @USNatArchives on X and join the Genealogy Series conversation using #GenealogySeries2024



#### Instructions

#### **Show More**

- slides
- handout
- evaluation



#### Chat

- log in
- participate
- ask questions

Closed Captions

Videos and presentation materials remain available after the premiere date.



#### Schedule

<b>May 21</b> 1 p.m. ET	Welcome and Introductions
<b>May 21</b> 1:05 p.m. ET	Passport Records: Passport Applications at NARA, 1790s–1925 Claire Kluskens
<b>May 28</b> 1 p.m. ET	After Their Service: Tracing the Lives of Native American Army Scouts Cody White
June 4 1 p.m. ET	Captured German Records Related to American Prisoners of War During World War II Rachael Salyer



#### Schedule

June 18 1 p.m. ET	Alien Files (A-Files): Researching Immigrant Ancestors at the National Archives Elizabeth Burnes
<b>June 25</b> 1 p.m. ET	World War II Enemy Alien Records Related to Japanese Americans at the National Archives David Castillo, Ruth Chan, and Katharine Seitz
June 25 following 1 p.m. session	Closing Remarks



#### **Session Overview**

## After Their Service: Tracing the Lives of Native American Scouts

Military exploits of the U.S. Army's late-19th-century Native American scouts are well known, but tracing their post-service history can be challenging. Using Hairy Moccasin (Crow) as a case study, this talk will explore records from the Bureau of Indian Affairs and the Department of Veterans Affairs to flesh out his long and, at times, tragic life. Records and methods discussed can be used by anyone tracing Native genealogy from 1880 to 1930.



## Presenter Biography



**Cody White** 

Cody White is an archivist at the National Archives at Denver and a Subject Matter Expert for Native American Related Records. He holds a Bachelor of Arts in history from the University of Minnesota Twin Cities and a Master of Library and Information Science from UCLA. He has been with the National Archives since 2012.



#### After Their Service: Tracing the Lives of Native American Scouts



Cody White
Archivist, National Archives at Denver
Subject Matter Expert (SME) for Native American Related Records



## Meet Private Hairy Moccasin (Crow)

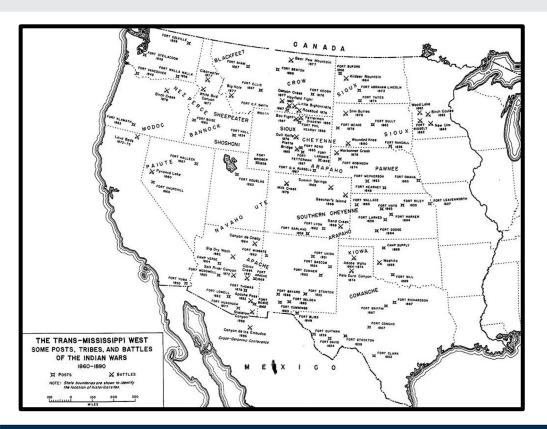


"Photograph from 'The Vanishing Race' by Dr.
Joseph K. Dixon, taken during the Last Great
Indian Council, held in the valley of the Little
Horn, Montana. Hairy Moccasin, a noted Custer
scout, of the Crow tribe, bearing the Indian name
of Esup-ewyshes."

(National Archives Identifier: 329585478)



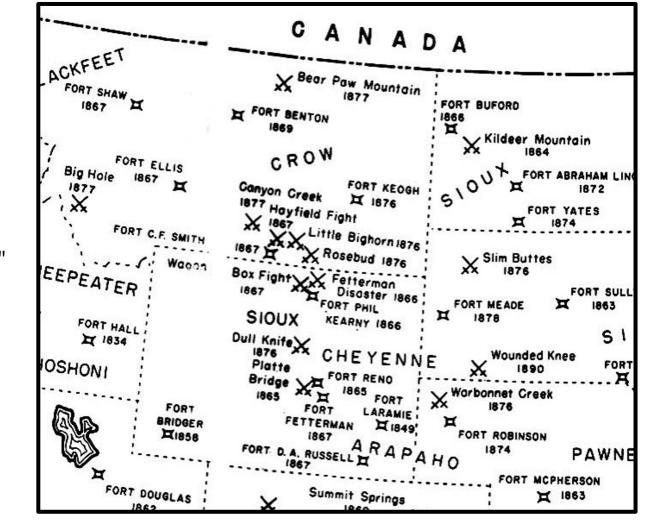
#### Setting the stage: the 19th-century Indian Wars



"The Trans-Mississippi West: Some Posts, Tribes, and Battles of the Indian Wars, 1860–1890," Map 35, 1988, Office of the Chief of Military History, U.S. Army.

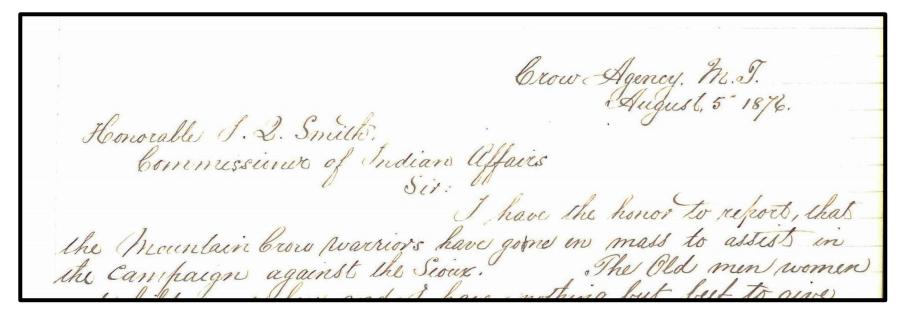
Disclaimer: this undated U.S. Army-created map is a product of an earlier time in history and uses outdated Tribal names. It, however, retains utility in the wealth of location data for the myriad Army outposts that sprang up across the West and gives good context for the breadth of the conflict.

Detailed view of "The Trans-Mississippi West:
Some Posts, Tribes, and Battles of the Indian Wars, 1860–1890," Map 35, 1988, Office of the Chief of Military History, U.S. Army.





#### Enemies: the Crow and the Lakota



Excerpt from Crow Indian Agent Clapp to Commissioner Smith, August 5, 1876. (National Archives Identifier: 2658533)



## Hairy Moccasin enlists

Hairy Moccasin, along with his father, Little Face, enlisted as Indian Scouts on April 11, 1876, at the Crow Indian Agency.

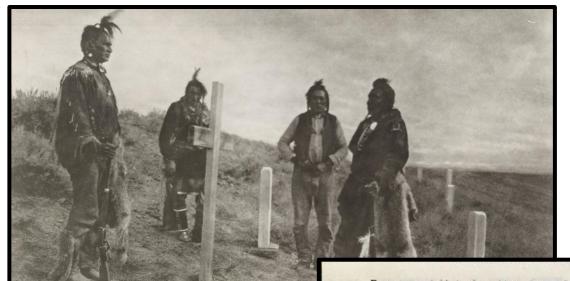
(National Archives Identifier: <u>593325</u>)

	366
No.	
Salep	unishush.
Enlisted at	no agency on
	april , 1876,
	me N. Bradley
	nt of Infantry
enlistment;	last served in Company ( )
Reg't	of
Discharged	, 18
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	Remainly Office.  I CERTIFY, ON BOSON, that I have carefully excessed the above-caused recruit, agreeably to the General Regulation of the Auny, and that, in my option, is in few from all boility deficie and month infrantly which would, in any way, dispatilly him from performing the dates of a solidor.
	I centrory, on more, that I have admitty impacted the alternament revisit,
	Norm-Greet and marks from upon the green of a corridar



## Battle of Little Bighorn/Battle of the Greasy Grass



"Photograph from 'The Vanishing Race', by Dr. Joseph K. Dixon, taken during the Last Great Indian Council, held in the valley of the Little Horn, Montana. 'Here Custer Fell.'"
(National Archives Identifier: 329585514)

National Archives Identifier. 323303314)

White Man Runs Him's recollections of the battle in 1926.

(National Archives Identifier: 311179875)

I was right in the battle with Gen. Custer the day he was killed. So was Hairy-Moccasin. I did not desert with the 53 Crows. Both Moccasin and I were right there with Gen. Custer, one of six who went for the command of the man we Crows called White-Beard (Col. Gibbon).



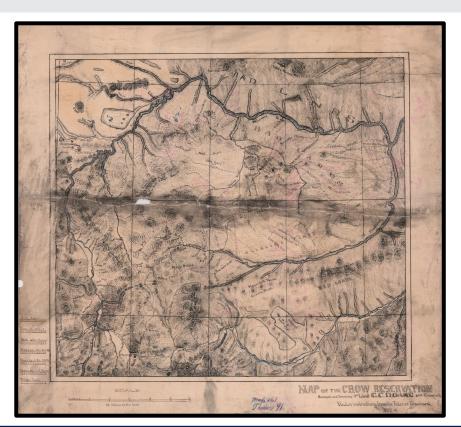
#### For more resources on Indian Scout service...



Lead the Way: Researching U.S. Army Indian Scouts, 1866–1914, by Trevor Plante, Prologue, 41(2) 2009



#### Back to the reservation



Map of the Crow Reservation, surveyed and drawn by 1st Lt. C. C. Doane, 2nd Cavalry, under instructions from the Interior Department, 1873–1874.

(National Archives Identifier: 221149222)



## Records of the Crow Indian Agency



**The National Archives at Denver** 



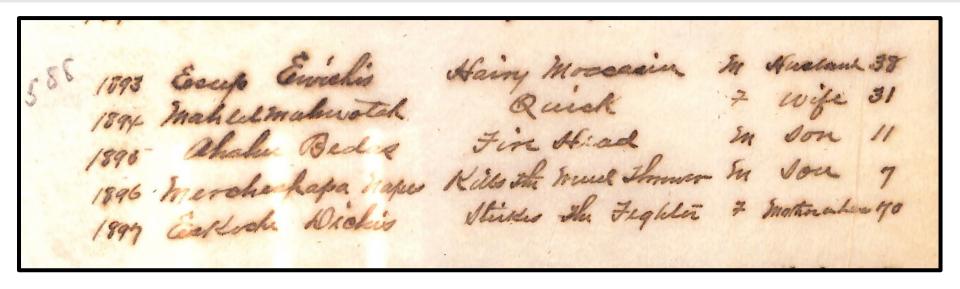






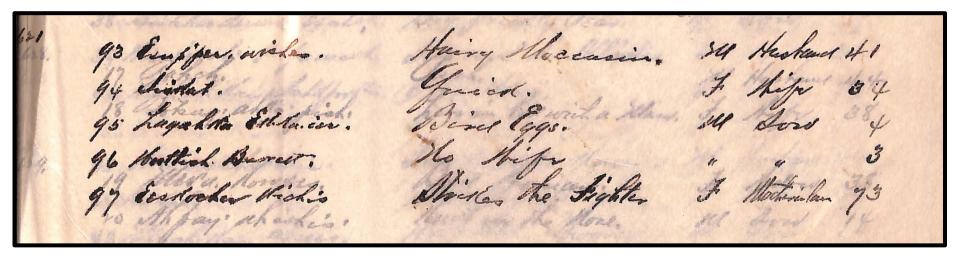
Hairy Moccasin, 33, and Quick, 26, have two sons: six-year-old Fire Head and one-year-old Kills the Mud Thrower. Quick's 65-year-old mother, Strikes the Fighter, also lives with them.





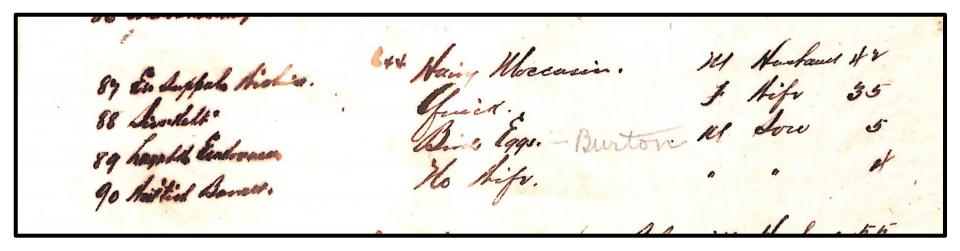
Family is same as 1886.





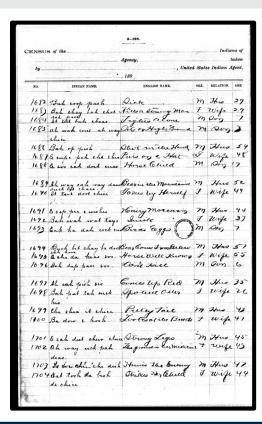
After losing both sons in 1893, Hairy Moccasin, 41, and Quick, 34, now have two new sons: four-year-old Bird Eggs and three-year-old No Wife. Strikes the Fighter is now 73.





As noted in the 1886 census, Quick's mother Strikes the Fighter passed away around this time and is no longer listed.

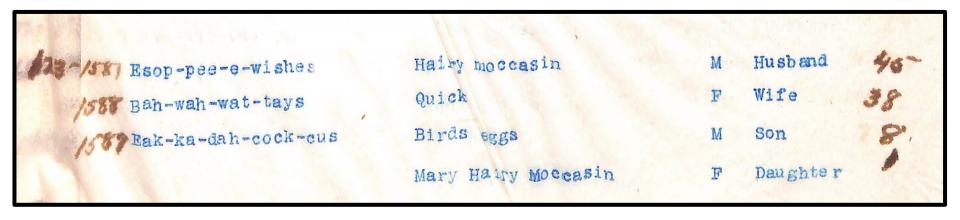




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Example of census form sent to the Office of Indian Affairs headquarters, and the local carbon copy. Only Hairy Moccasin, Quick, and Bird Eggs are listed.





Hairy Moccasin and Quick welcome their first daughter, Mary Hairy Moccasin.



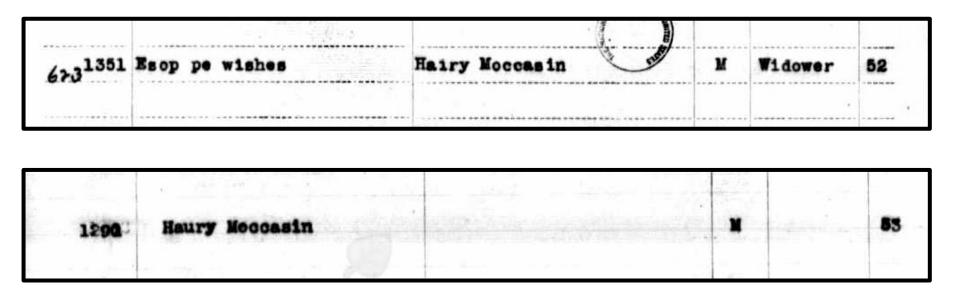
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Just Hairy Moccasin and son Birds Eggs after Quick's death in 1901.

(National Archives Identifier: <u>5726516</u>)



## Reservation censuses: 1905 and 1907



Hairy Moccasin is all alone.

(National Archives Identifier: <u>5726516</u>)





#### Enter Strikes First.



## Register of Indian Families, 1902

*	REGISTER OF	· INDIAN FA	MILIES,				Agency,
No. on THIS REGISTER.	6-15 . Indian Name.	ENGLISH NAME.	NAME ON ALLOTMENT ROLL.	Age.	BLOOD OR NATIONALITY.	TRIBE OR ALLEGIANCE BY CITIZENSHIP.	RELATION IN FAMILY.
622	× ×	Bearin the Mou	nlein	56	Indian	Craw-	
643		Hairy Mocease Birds Eggs Mary Harly Moc	in	48	<i>a</i>	n	Talker
		Mary Having Mos	easin .	4	h	,	Wan

			, 190		6
6—15 MARRIED, SINGLE, WIDOW, WIDOWER, DIVORCED, DIVORCED,	NAME OF FATHER.	No. on this Register.	NAME OF MOTHER.	No. on THIS REGISTER.	Remarks.
Bengle		Dead		hlead	blied may 1/03.
Wedswer		".		"	Died. Oct 1/03. Died mar 7/02
				4	Died mar 7/02

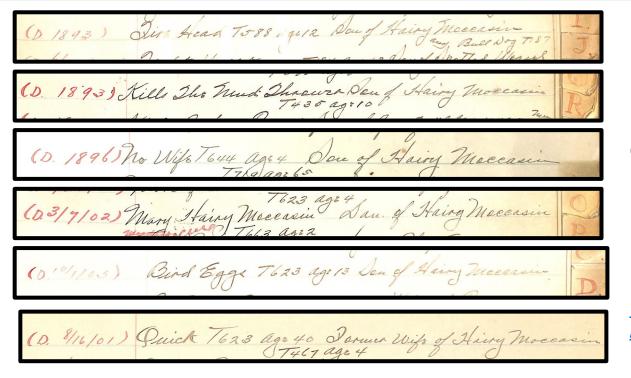
Hairy Moccasin is noted as a widower; Birds Eggs and Mary Hairy Moccasin are listed but notes their death dates during the next three years.

(National Archives Identifier: 1756390)

For more on these registers, visit the History Hub blog "<u>Get to Know Your Office of Indian Affairs Volumes; the 1901 Register of Indian Families</u>"



## Birth and Death Registers, 1890–1921

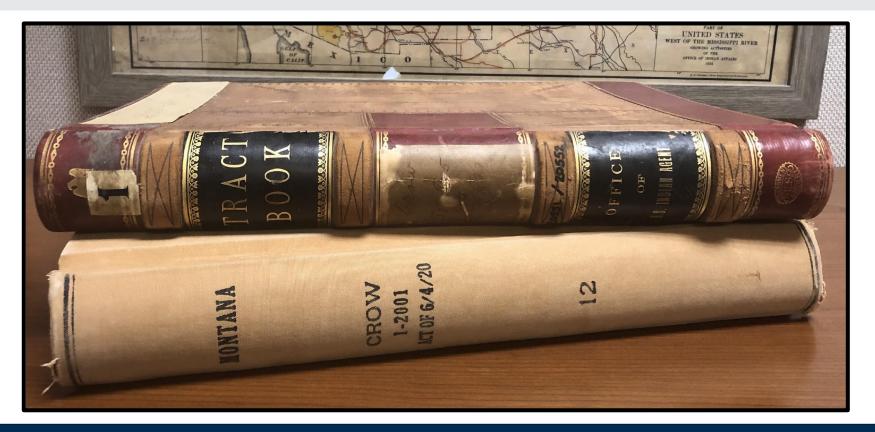


Fire Head, 1881–1893 Kills the Mud Thrower, 1885–1893 No Wife, 1892–1896 Mary Hairy Moccasin, 1897–1902 Bird Eggs, 1889–1903 Quick, 1861–1901

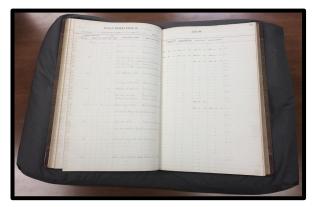
(National Archives Identifier: 1903232)

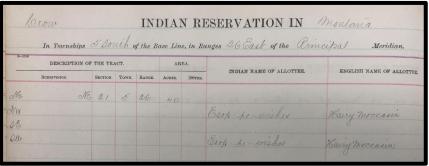
For more on these records visit the History Hub blog "<u>Birth and Death on the Reservation as seen in Bureau of Indian Affairs Records</u>"

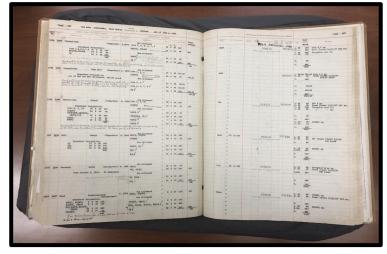


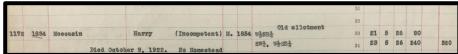












Bureau of Indian Affairs (left) and General Land Office (right) tract books.

(National Archives Identifier: 1910428)



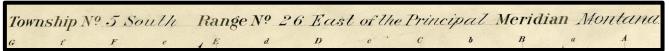
ALLO	English Name		0 +	Town	IJYZOFI
NAME AND ADDRESS OF THE OWNER, WHEN PERSON ASSESSMENT	White Tailed Meer		Section	THE RESERVE OF THE PERSON NAMED IN	T- STATE OF THE PARTY NAMED IN
			Segment (Configuration of the Configuration of the	4	26 27
1924	Young Swallow		34-35		26
1825	Play's With the Wease		AND DESCRIPTION OF THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN TWO	PRODUCTION OF THE PERSON NAMED IN	32
1	1, 200		36	and the same of th	26
1826	Eggs inside the Bird		10		32
			36	<b>EXPERIMENT</b>	26
1827	High Medicine Rock		4	<b>MARKET MARKET AND ADDRESS OF THE PARKET AND</b>	26
			36	Description of the last of the	26
1828	Pretty Hat		34-35	SUSPENSION STREET, STR	26
1829	Crane in the Sky	,	4-5	5	32
1830	Crane in the Sky Turns Back Psenty		19	END THE PROPERTY OF THE PERSON NAMED IN	26
			<i>31</i>	5	25
1831	Charges With a Knife		16	SECTION AND DESCRIPTION OF	32
			30		25
1832	High Nest		19	5	26
1077	8 to 1 460 B . K.		30	THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN 2 IS NOT THE OWNER.	25
1071	Sits Among the Rocks Mococosin	No. of Concession, Name of Street, or other Designation, Name of Street, or other Designation, Name of Street,	14-23		26
1054	MOCOCOSTA		21-23	5	26

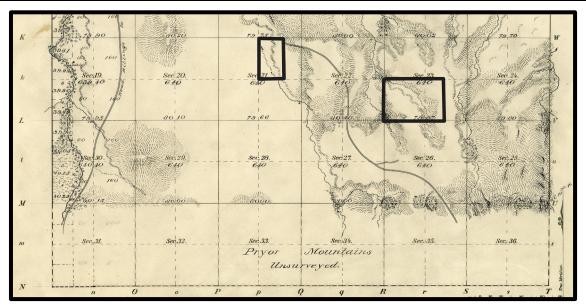


In addition to tract books, lists of allottees were often compiled by agencies. Here is Hairy Moccasin noted on such a list.

(National Archives Identifier: 1923736)







Office of Surveyor General of Montana 1887 Township Survey Plat. (National Archives Identifier: 2406691)



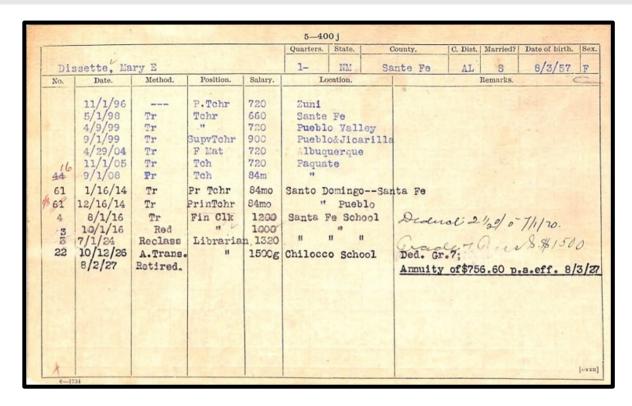
#### Annuities

Page 66	AN		PAY=ROI		
No.  Last. Present.	AGE. SEX, PER CAPITA.	AMOUNT PAID, IN THE WHITE GIVE	PRKS AND SIGNATURES OF WHOMA	SIGNATURES OF WITNESSES.	DATE OF RECEIPT.
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Annuity payroll excerpt, 1892.



#### Did Hairy Moccasin ever work for the Crow Agency?



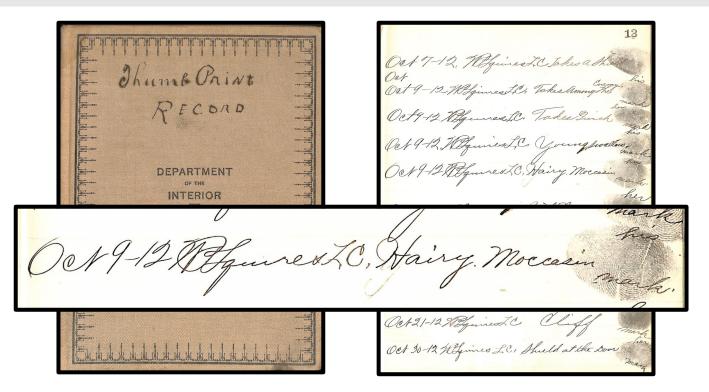
Example of an Office of Indian Affairs Service Record Card.

(National Archives Identifier: 3758184)

All Office of Indian Affairs Official Personnel Files (OPF) 1850–1951 are held by the <u>National Archives</u> at St. Louis.



# Hairy Moccasin's "signature"



Thumbprint Record. (National Archives Identifier: 1803560)



## Industrial Surveys, 1921–1929



Alexander Crane, Crow Reservation Industrial Survey. (National Archives Identifier: <u>1899054</u>)

INDUSTRIAL SURVEY, CROW RESERVATION, MONTANA,						
Name Alexander Crane Age. 36Date of Survey 6/29/22						
Allottee No. Degree Status Reimo, Debt.						
1979 Full Trust None						
Family Wife and six children, 3 in public school.						
EEducation: He and wife went to Reservation Boarding School.						
School facilities: - 3 miles to Public School.						
Health: His own health is very poor at present. Family is well.						
Location of farm :- Pryor Creek, 4 miles above Pryor.						
Area:-160 AIrrigated 50 A. Dry Farm 40 A. Gresing 70 A.						
Crops Cultivated: - 52 A. wheat, 5 A. cats, 50 A. alfalfa, 80 A. mixed hay, pasture along the creek.						
Garden; - Garden, potatoes.						
Milk Cows:- One cow. Chickens:- None.						
Stock:- 3 work horses, 4 saddle horses, 25 mange horses, no cattle.						
Buildings: - Good log house, stable under construction. Good root cellar.						
Implements:- Plow, harrow, disc, drill, mower, rake, bullrake, binder, Damestic Water:- Good spring.						
General Condition:- REMARKS.						
This man is a very good farmer. He has a large family. His wife is above the average in intelligence. Her house is quite well kept, fairly ligence. Her house is quite well kept, fairly Remarks: fairly well furnished. His father, The Grane, lives with him or in eamy adjoining the house. He is an old man, not able to do much work, but grains with the chores and makes his home a there, contributing his part to the living ex-						



## The death of Hairy Moccasin

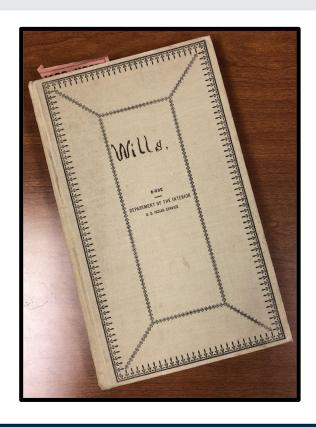
Hairy Moccasin passed away on October 10, 1922, from tuberculosis.

(National Archives Identifier: 6984918)

n of infor- ould state	STANDARD CERTIFICATE OF DEATH  PLACE OF DEATH County Dig Horn State Mentana Registeree	THE CENSUS					
D. Every item of infor- SIGIANS should state statement of OCCUPA	Township Graw Reservation or Village Lodge Grass St.  City No. (Hidesh occurred in a hospital or institution, give its NAME instead of street  2 FULL NAME.	War t and number)					
RECORD. Y. PHYSI Exact sta	(a) Residence. No.  (Usual place of abode)  (Usual place of abode)  Length of residence in city or town where death occurred yrs, mos, ds. How long in U. S., if of foreign birth? yrs, mos, ds.						
O E . E	PERSONAL AND STATISTICAL PARTICULARS MEDICAL CERTIFICATE OF DEATH						
	3 SEX Male COLOR OR RACE 5 SINGLE, MARRIED, WIDOWED, OR DIVERGED WAYE Law word) 16 DATE OF DEATH (mouth, day, and year) 10/10/2-17 LHEREBY CERTIFY, That lattended	12000000000					
	5a If married, widowed, or dystrikes First    1922 to 10 - 10     that I last saw hitter alive on 10 - 9	2					
FOR S A PER se stated properly certifica	5 DATE OF BIRTH (month, day, and year) and that death occurred, on the date stated above, at	The sales of					
ED IS IS	AGE Years Months Days   IILESS than   The CAUSE OF DEATH* was as follows:	uloa					
F	SOCCUPATION OF DECEASED FRIMEY  (a) Trade, profession,	7					
N RE plied.	business, or establishment in which employed (or employer)  (c) Name of employer (secondary)						
AARGI TH UNFA fully supplain terr See in	BRITHPLACE (city or town) YON tana 18 Where was disease contracted if not at place of death? Date of Did an operation precede death?						
M LY, WIT! be caref ATH in p	10 NAME OF FATHER Was there an autopsy? 40						
	n 11 BIRTHPLACE OF FATHER (city or town) What test confirmed diagnosis. Authors (Signed) (Signed)	<u> </u>					
	12 MAIDEN NAME OF MOTHER 10-12, 192 TAddress) Crow Agency, Mol						
11 - 11 W	* State the Disease Causing Death, or in deaths from Viotem (1) Means ann Nature of Invier, and (2) whether accident, (State or country)  (State or country)  * State the Disease Causing Death, or in deaths from Viotem (1) Means ann Nature of Invier, and (2) whether accident, Homelton. (See reverse sale for additional spaces.)						
S. No. 98 S. Mo. 98 mation CAUSE TION is	Informant S P Cope 4 Cev/	OF BURIAL					
m × m	5 20 UNDERTAKER ADDR						



### The historical record continues



```
922.
              HAIRY MOCCASIN, # 1834.
         Decided as to original estate,
August 20, 1923.
        Modified to include pro rata allotment.
                 January 28, 1925.
         Departmental No. 59953-23 JMT.
         BY WILL APPROVED:
        Her Horse Is Pretty, Wryor, Original allot-
ment, W/2 NE/4 of Sec. 21, and W/2 SE/4
and SW/4 of Sec. 23, T. 5 S., R. 26 East,
        M.M., Montana, 320 acres.
Strikes First, Lodge Grass, Undivided 1/4
           of all inherited interests and land allot-
ted under Crow Bill; all money and personal
           estate not otherwise devised, and 1/2 of
           money derived through I.D. herd and Crow
        Laura Plain Left Hand, Lodge Grass, Undivided
           lotted under Crow Bill; 1/6 of money derived
           through I.D.herd and Crow Bill, and one bay
        Top Of The Moccasin, Lodge Grass, Undivided 1/4 of all inherited interests and land
           allotted under Crow Bill; 1 /6 of funds from
           I.D. herd and Crow Bill, and 1 pinto saddle
           horse and set of work harness.
        Bright Wings, Lodge Grass, Undivided 1/4 of all inherited interests and land under Drow Bill,
           and 1/6 of funds derived from the I.D. herd
           and Crow Bill.
```

Will of Hairy Moccasin. (National Archives Identifier: 1807683)



## Military pension case files: genealogical goldmine







Awarded to the veteran or their widow for service during war, these are currently being digitized at the National Archives in Washington, DC, including those for service during the Indian Wars. Here we see volunteers digitizing these files at the National Archives Innovation Hub.



# Helping Crow veterans get their pensions

```
Crow Agency, Mont., Dec. 5, 1921.
Byington & Wilson:
         No. 728 17th St.,
                    Washington, D.C.
Dear Sirs:
             I am in receipt of your letter of Nov. 29th concerning
pensions to Crow Indian Scouts on this reservation, and asking
for certain information regarding Thomas H. Laforge. I have heard him state that he was solisted under the Indian name
"EEtseedahkhinduch" which means "horse rider." I believe if
you would take the matter up with Gen. Miles or Gen. Hugh L. Scott, who are familiar with Mr. Laforge, you would be able to
get the necessary identification.
             Regarding the Indian Scouts, I am enclosing herewith
Declarations from the following named Indians. Some of them
have furnished discharge certificates, and some have not, owing to the fact that they have been lost or destreyed.
      Lead 2. Hairy Moccasin; (Guster Scout) 10. Round Rock; Antelope Cap. Qual
   J. Hairy Modesain; (Ouster Scout 11. Antelope Louis Empard; to the A. Curley (Custer Scout) Australy (C.S.) June 6. Big Medicine; June 7. Two Whistles; June 7. Two Whistles; The above are accompanied by the following papers:
              No.3. Two discharge papers;
              No.S. One discharge paper;
              No. 10. Two discharge papers;
      No.11. One discharge paper;
I also enclose three discharge papers belonging to John
Wallace who bases his claim for pension on the fact that he
enlisted for service at the time of the campaign against Sitting
Bull at the battle of Wounded Knee.
              The discharge paper of Bull Dont Fall is enclosed
herewith also. The back of this paper states a considerable
service record about the year 1576.
```

July Bird - White Wagner Curling White Man Pany Him Young Yellow Holf Push Livo Whistles Hairy Moccessin

Letter and handwritten list of Crow scouts found in the Crow Agency file "650 Indians as Scouts." Starting in 1921 the agency worked with a Washington, DC-based law firm to get Crow men and their widows their Army pensions.

(National Archives Identifier: 6984812)



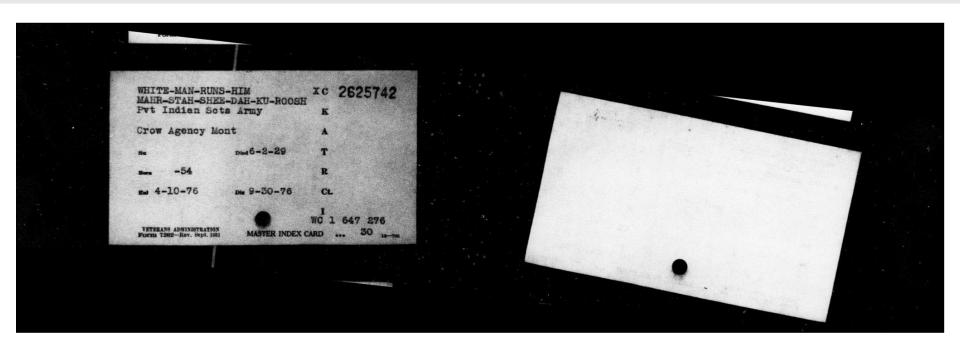
## The old way: locate the pension file index card

NAME OF SOLDIER:	Hai	ry-1	noce-hee-wish	asin	lies)	
NAME AND CLASS OF DEPENDENT:	Stri	kes-	First,	- (	Vidow	
SERVICE:	RANK Pr	i,-	111 0	STEN 870	DISCHARGED	1876
ADDITIONAL SERVICE:				1		
DATE OF FILING.	CLASS.	APPLICATION No.	CERTIFICATE NO.	FILE NO.	ACT.	STATE.
1922 mario	Ind bus	18388	12736		mar 4/9/17 + mar 4/9/	Mont.
925 cuyig						L. Control of the Con

Index to Indian Wars Pension Files, 1892–1926, NARA microfilm T318, Roll 5, Image 1913, via <u>FamilySearch</u>



### The old way: locate the pension file index card



United States Veterans Administration Master Index, 1917-1940, NARA microfilm, Roll 247A, Part 4, Image 3293, via FamilySearch



## The old way: request file using application number

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Items

#### Compiled Military Service File (NATF 86)

Compiled records based on military service in the United States Army for regular forces raised by the Federal Government (officers who served before June 30, 1917 and enlisted men who served before October 31, 1912), Confederate Armed Forces (officers and enlisted men, 1861-1865), and volunteer service during wars from the Revolutionary War through the Phillipine Insurrection, (1775-1902).

Fee (includes shipping & handling): \$30.00

#### Federal Military Pension Application - Civil War and Later Complete File (NATF 85D)

Reproduction of the complete pension application file (up to 100 pages), based on Federal (not State or Confederate) military service during the Civil War or later. It includes the Pension Documents Packet and all other information of an official or personal nature in the file. If the file exceeds 100 pages, you will receive a form and instructions to order copies of the remaining pages.

Fee (includes shipping & handling): \$80.00

#### Federal Military Pension Application - Pre-Civil War Complete File (NATF 85A)

Reproduction of the complete pension application file, based on Federal (not State or Confederate) military service before the Civil War. It includes the Pension Documents Packet and all other information of an official or personal nature in the file.

Fee (includes shipping & handling): \$55.00

#### Federal Military Pension Applications - Pension Documents Packet (NATF 85B)

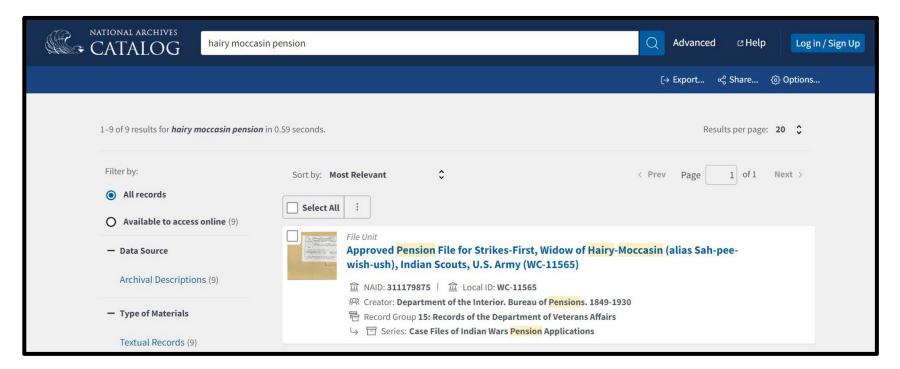
Reproduction of eight documents that contain genealogical information about the pension applicant, to the extent they are present in the file. These documents are for Federal (not State or Confederate) service between 1775 and 1912 ( before World War I). Select the FAQ at the right for a list of specific documents.

Fee (includes shipping & handling): \$30.00

https://eservices.archives.gov/orderonline/



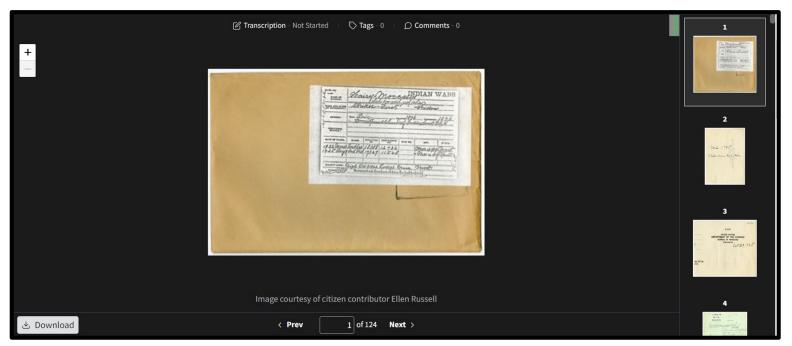
### But...what about those digitized? Just search by name!



https://catalog.archives.gov/



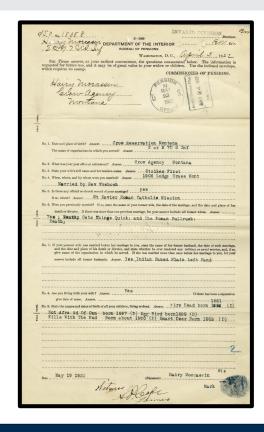
## Thank you, Ellen Russell, for scanning this file!

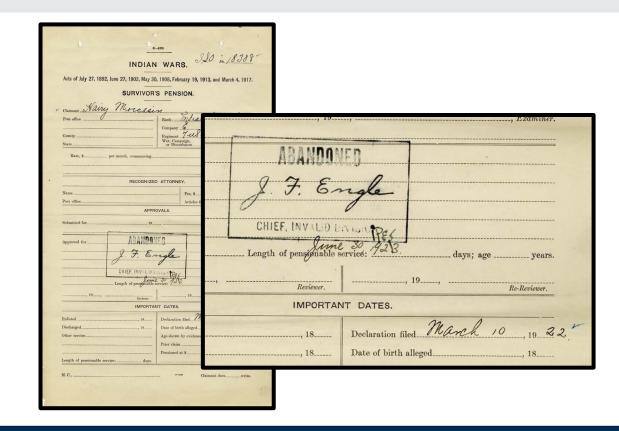


Approved Pension File for Strikes-First, Widow of Hairy-Moccasin (alias Sah-pee-wish-ush), Indian Scouts, U.S. Army (WC-11565)



#### Hairy Moccasin started application process but passed away







### Strikes First applies...but runs into issues.

WAR DEPARTMENT, THE ADJUTANT GENERAL'S OFFICE. WASHINGTON, April 14, 1922 Respectfully returned to the Commissioner of Pensions, with the information that no record has been under the name Hairy Mo Cassin

A verified copy of the public or church record of your marriage to the soldier, or, if no such records exist, the affidavit of the person who performed the ceremony, or, if that cannot be obtained, the sworn statements of at least two credible witnesses who were present at the ceremony, showing the date thereof.

The scout in his own claim made no mention of the name Sah-pa-wish-ush.

Do the witnesses know the claimant's husband, Hairy Moccasin, by the name of the scout of record?

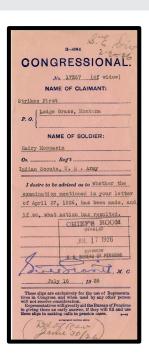
Ascertain all names by which the scout has been known.

Was there any other Crow Indian known as Hairy Moccasin, and if so, was he a scout, and what the period of his service?

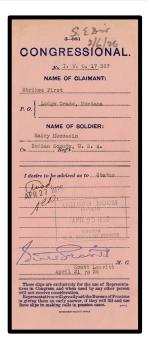


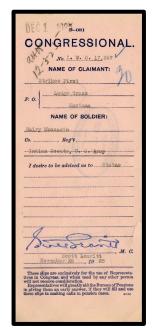
## Congressman gets involved









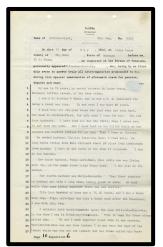


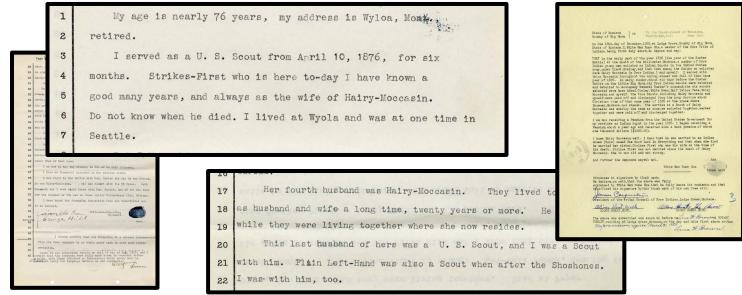


Congressman Scott Leavitt repeatedly petitioned the Bureau of Pensions for an update on Strikes First's application and protested decisions throughout the process.



## Fellow scouts and family offer testimony





Scouts White Man Runs Him and Thomas LeForge, Strikes First's daughter Medicine Shell, and Strikes First herself all submitted affidavits chronicling the lives of both Hairy Moccasin and Strikes First.



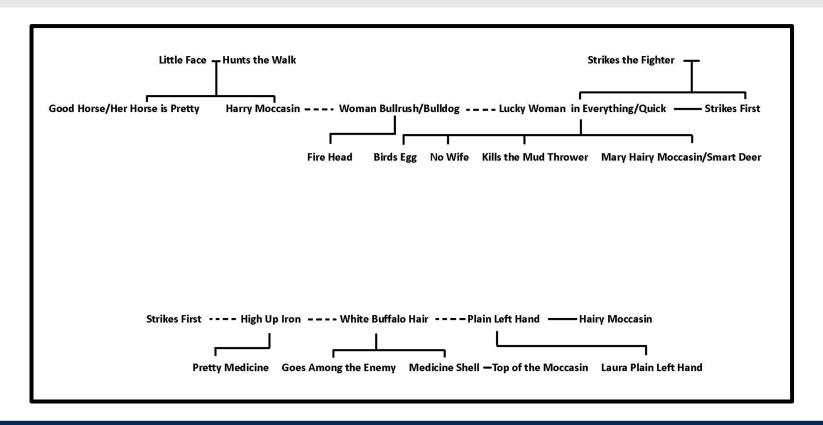
## Strikes First receives pension until her passing in 1931

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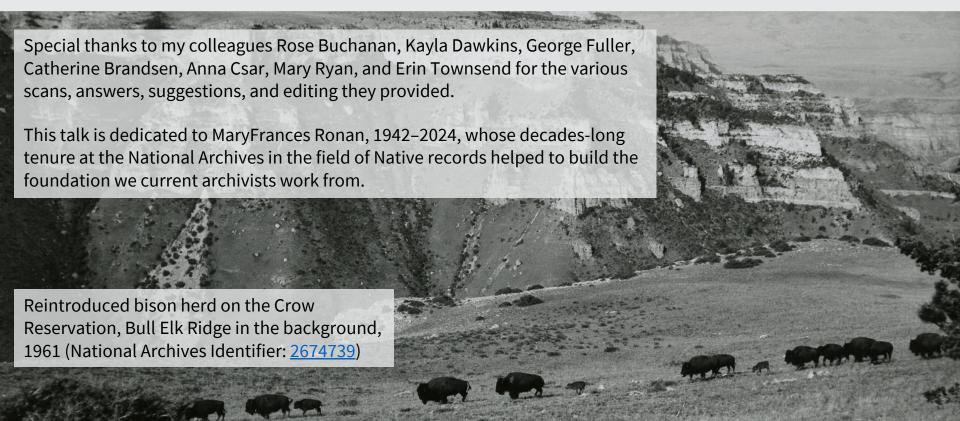


## Hairy Moccasin's family as we've discovered so far...





## Parting thoughts...





#### After the Broadcast

Email questions to <a href="mailto:inquire@nara.gov">inquire@nara.gov</a>

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## Thank You Genealogy Series Team!

#### Huge thanks go to:

- the presenters,
- the AV team,
- the Communications and Marketing Division,
- employees throughout Research Services, and
- everyone else who contributed to the success of this program.

We could not produce the Genealogy Series without your support!





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## Questions and Answers in Chat

#### Please stay if you have questions.

Although this concludes the video portion of the broadcast, we will continue to take your questions in **chat** for another 10 minutes.